



## PROTECTION OF ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS

SPECIALIZATION PROGRAM





## Did you know that traveling wave-based relays can detect faults in as little as 1 to 5 milliseconds, much faster than traditional relays?

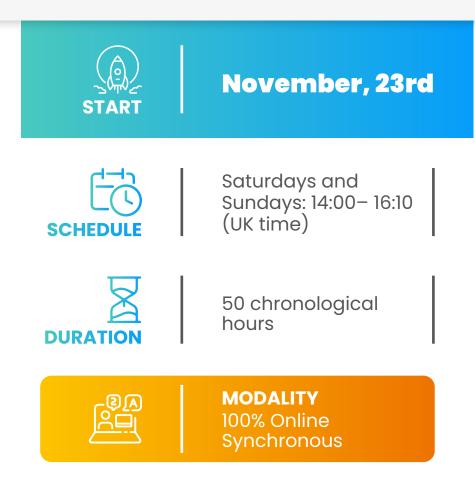
According to Lewis Blackburn, protection is the science, skill, and art of applying and configuring relays to provide maximum sensitivity to faults and undesirable conditions while avoiding their operation under all permissible or tolerable conditions.

Learning this discipline is crucial for maintaining grid stability, ensuring safety, preventing equipment damage, improving operational efficiency, complying with regulations, and responding to abnormal conditions.

Inel has created this program to provide students and professionals with a deep understanding of the principles, technologies, and practices that underpin the protection of electrical systems. Enroll now and boost your professional growth in this exciting area!

There are no prerequisites for this program, although basic knowledge of power systems is recommended.

The training will be carry out using PowerFactory software version 2022 a video manual will be provided for the DEMO version.





**OSA** 

(B) Practical methodology Trainings highly specialized ... ٢٣٦ Q recognized career consultations with assigned tutor Access for 1 year at the platform Payment Facilities Networking ····



Upon completion of the program, the student will be trained to:

Learn about the fundamentals of protections





The specialization program is aimed at the following professionals:





Protection engineers, senior and junior study engineers with responsibility for performing, coordinating, and reviewing protection studies for their company.

Independent consultants, operations engineers, maintenance engineers, and project engineers.

Technical profiles who wish to become specialists in power system electrical protection.



### Module I: Protection Fundamentals

(2 chronological hours)

Learn the fundamentals of power system protection

#### **Session 1**

- Introduction and generalities
- Types of protection relays
- ANSI nomenclature and codes
- Objectives of a protection system
- Protection zones
- Applications in power systems
- Application in real project in standard grids
  Protection zones

#### Module II: Equipment Associated with the Protection System (4 chronological hours)

Learn about equipment associated with the protection

#### **Session 2**

- Graphic symbols and device identification
- Power circuit breakers
- Current transformers
- Voltage transformers
- Communication links
- Auxiliary power supplies
- Control wiring
- Application in real project in transmission lines protection
  Creation of instrumentation transformers in PowerFactory

## **Module III: Protection of synchronous generators** (10 chronological hours)

Learn to perform protection coordination studies for synchronous generators

- Technical fundamentals
  - Synchronous machine
  - Operating principle
  - Generator characteristics
  - Generator short-circuits current
  - Generator grounding

- International standards and regulations
  IEEE C37.101-2006
  - IEEE C37.102-2006
  - IEEE C37.106-2006
  - Complementary standards (IEEE, IEC, NERC)
- Protection schemes
- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET

- Criteria for protection adjustment and coordination
- Generator differential protection 87G
- Stator ground fault protection (51V, 21)
- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET

#### **Session 5**

- Over-excitation protection (24)
- Loss of synchronism protection (78)
- Development of a protection study for synchronous generators
  - Process flowchart
  - Study objectives
  - Methodology and criteria
  - Required data and information
  - Information gathering
  - Modeling
  - Model validation
  - Results and reports
  - Final report
- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET

#### **Session** 6

- Loss of excitation protection (40)
- Reverse power protection (32)
- Protection 27/59, 81 U/O, 59N, 50BF, 49, 67, 25
- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET

#### Session 7

- Ground fault protection (64G, 64F)
- Negative sequence protection (46)

- Field ground protection
- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET

#### **Session 8**

- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET
  - A real case study. North America/ European generation grid

#### Module IV: Protection of power transformers

(8 chronological hours)

## Learn to perform protection coordination studies for power transformers

#### **Session 9**

- Technical fundamentals
  - Classification of power transformers
  - Technical characteristics of transformers
  - Transformer faults
- International standards and regulations
- Protection schemes
- Criteria for protection adjustment and coordination
- Phase and ground overcurrent protection (50/51, 50N/51N, 50G/51G)

- Transformer differential protection 87T and 87G
- Negative sequence protection (46)
- Over-excitation protection (24)
- Overload protection (49)
- Transformer mechanical protection
  Gas accumulation relay
  - Gas detector relay
  - Pressure relay
- Protections 64G, 27/59, 81 U/O, 50BF

- Development of a power transformer protection study
  - Process flowchart
  - Study objectives
  - Methodology and criteria
  - Required data and information
  - Information gathering
  - Modeling
  - Model validation
  - Results and reports
  - Report writing
- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET - Part 1
  - A real case study. North America/ European generation grid

#### **Session 12**

- Application in real project for IEEE grid for GENSET - Part 2
  - A real case study. North America/ European generation grid

#### Module V: Protection of transmission lines (10 chronological hours)

Learn to perform protection coordination studies for transmission lines

#### **Session 13**

- Technical fundamentals
- International standards and regulations
- Protection schemes
- Criteria for protection adjustment and coordination

#### **Session 14**

- Phase and ground distance protection (21, 21N)
- Application in real project
  - Setting guide lines for phase and ground elements

#### **Session 15**

• Partial Feedback of the Final Project

#### **Session 16**

- Line differential protection (87L)
- Directional ground overcurrent protection (67N)
- Power swing protection (68)
- Reclosing protection (79)
- Switch onto fault (SOTF)
- Development of a transmission line protection study
  - Process flowchart
  - Study objectives
  - Methodology and criteria
  - Required data and information
  - Information gathering
  - Modeling
  - Model validation
  - Results and reports
  - Report writing

#### **Session 17**

- Protections 74, 59/27, 25, 78, LF, PMU, RF, DP, 85, STUB
- Teleprotection schemes
- Protection of lines with series compensation
- Application in real project of differential protection of transmission lines

#### **Session 18**

Application in real project of network
 protection

#### Module VI: Bus protection (4 chronological hours)

#### Learn to perform bus protection studies

- Technical Fundamentals
- Norms and International Standards
- Protection Schemes
- Criteria for protection adjustment and coordination
- Bus Differential Protection 87B
- Breaker Failure Protection (50BF)

- Phase and Ground Overcurrent Protection (50/51, 50N/51N)
- Application in real project of high impedance differential protection
  - Calculations

- Development of a bus protection study
  - Process Flowchart
  - Study Objectives
  - Methodology and Criteria
  - Required Data and Information
  - Information Gathering
  - Modeling
  - Model Validation
  - Results and reports
  - Report Writing
- Application in real project of high impedance differential protection in PowerFactory

## Module VII: Protection of power reactors

(2 chronological hours)

Learn to perform protection studies for power reactors

#### **Session 21**

- Technical Fundamentals
- Norms and International Standards
- Protection Scheme
- Criteria for Protection Adjustment
- Reactor Differential Protection 87B
- Phase and Ground Overcurrent Protection (50/51, 50N/51N)
- Protections 49, 27/59, 67N, 59, 63
- Development of a power reactor protection study
  - Process Flowchart
  - Study Objectives
  - Methodology and Criteria
  - Required Data and Information
  - Information Gathering
  - Modeling
  - Model Validation
  - Results and Reports
  - Report Writing

Application in real project
 *Reactor protection study*

## Module VIII: Protection of capacitor banks

(2 chronological hours)

Learn to perform protection studies for capacitor banks

#### **Session 22**

- Technical Fundamentals
- Norms and International Standards
- Protection Scheme
- Criteria for protection adjustment and coordination
- Protections 50/51, 51N, 27, 59, 59N
- Development of a capacitor bank protection study
  - Process flowchart
  - Study objectives
  - Methodology and criteria
  - Required data and information
  - Information gathering
  - Modeling
  - Model validation
  - Results and reports
  - Report writing
- Application in real project
  Capacitor protection study

## Module IX: Systemic protections (4 chronological hours)

## Learn to perform systemic protection studies

- Protection Schemes for System Integrity
- Load Shedding/Disconnection Scheme for Underfrequency
- Load Shedding/Disconnection Scheme for Undervoltage
- Generation Disconnection Scheme
- Application in real project for under voltage and under frequency protection

- Power Swing Blocking and Loss of Synchronism Tripping Scheme
- Overvoltage Protection Scheme
- Development of a Systemic Protection Study
  - Process Flowchart
  - Study Objectives
  - Methodology and Criteria
  - Required Data and Information
  - Information Gathering
  - Modeling
  - Model Validation
  - Results and Reports
  - Report Writing
- Application in real project of network protection coordination

#### **Session 25**

• Final Feedback of the final Project



#### Ahmed Othman

Specialist in Power System Protection



**B. Sc. and M. Sc. in Electrical Engineering b**y Zagazig University, Egypt. With **Ph. D. Degree in Electrical Engineering** by Aalto University, Finland.



**Specialist with more than 20 years of work experience** in electrical engineering, electric power systems operation, power system reliability, control systems, problem solving and modeling.



**Advanced experience** in power system studies, distribution system operation and planning, design of AC & DC power distribution systems, and MV/HV voltage power transmission.



**Currently instructor of Inel -** Escuela Técnica de Ingeniería and Senior Electrical Lead of SunGrid Solutions Inc. (SGS), Toronto, Ontario.

## **Muzamil Faiz**

Specialist in Power System Protection



**M. Sc. in Engineering in Electrical Power b**y Mehran University of Engineering & Technology Jamshoro, Pakistan. **With an Executive MBA** in Finance by University of Sialkot, Pakistan.



**Specialist with more than 14 years of work experience** of power system planning, analysis, maintenance and management; preparation of electrical studies of the power system.



Advanced experience in power system and relays testing equipment and instalation from world's leading manufacturers, protection setting calculation.



**Currently instructor of Inel –** Escuela Técnica de Ingeniería and Lead Engineer - HV Power System at Arup, London.



The participant will be accompanied throughout the program by teachers and support staff who will resolve all their doubts and queries.

**ONLINE MODE** Synchronous or in real time



Methodology Practical / Theoretical



Virtual classroom Recorded sessions and additional resources



**Final project** with advice from the instructor(s)



**Certification for 50 hrs. chronological** valid internationally

#### REQUIREMENTS



Internet with Wi-Fi or cable (preferably) with a minimum speed of 8 Mbps download and 4 Mbps upload.



Operational headphones and microphone.



Use of webcam and dual screen optional, but recommended.



Upon successful completion of the specialization program, the student will receive double certification, one from Inel - Escuela Técnica de Ingeniería and another from IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers).

#### **Requirements to access** double certification:

- Minimum attendance of 70% to live classes.
- Final score of 14 or more.



IEEE

CREDENTIALING PROGRAM



Certification valid internationally that accredits 50 chronological hours



IEEE will provide a PDH/CEU certificate for this course. IEEE awards 5.0 CEUs

# INVESTMENT



**FINANCING IN PARTS** WITHOUT DISCOUNT Note: Consult for additional financing options. CONTACT **Executive** commercial: **Lizbeth Oré** 



lizbethore@inelinc.com

Phone: +51 943 834 149

#### **INSCRIPTION**

Send proof of payment to inel@ inelinc.com when making the payment.



Enter your personal and billing information at

#### https://bit.ly/INEL\_Inscripción\_PE\_ EI\_31\_24\_1



You will receive instructions for accessing the virtual classroom, the content of the program will be available on the start day.

# CORPORATE TRAINING

Keeping top talent engaged is key to ensuring they don't quit or leave for a competitor. The #1 reason employees leave companies is lack of professional development.

For this reason, at Inel we are committed to companies. We are your long-term strategic partners in the continuous training of professionals, demanded by the current context.

## **BENEFITS**

	ר
<b>□</b> <del>□</del> <del>□</del> <del>□</del>	ĭ
لگ	Т

Online mode synchronous, asynchronous or inhouse.



**Personalized training** in accordance with the requirements of the organization.



Increase profitability and opening new lines of business



Improve and retain talent of your company



**Increased productivity,** efficiency and quality of work.

#### CONTACT

Executive commercial: Annel Pillaca





annelpillaca@inelinc.com

Phone: **+51 978 421 697** 

